

## Travis M. Falconer

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### EDUCATION

**University of North Carolina** Chapel Hill, NC 27599  
Ph.D., Analytical/Physical Chemistry, August, 2008  
*"Ion Capture in Helium Droplets: Formation of Cold Ion-Neutral Clusters"*

**University of North Dakota** Grand Forks, ND 58202  
B.S., Chemistry, *magna cum laude*, May, 2002

### SCIENTIFIC EXPERIENCE

**U.S. Food and Drug Administration**, Cincinnati, OH August, 2010 – Present  
Chemist GS-1320/13-6

- Research and development of improved methods for detection and identification of harmful substances utilizing current LC and MS technologies
- Identification and quantitation of active pharmaceutical ingredients and/or adulterants in food, drugs, dietary supplements, and other samples by LC/MS analysis
- Provide expert testimony regarding chemical analyses of foods, drugs, and dietary supplements
- Instructor for FDA ORAU training courses LB403, "Advanced Mass Spectrometry," and LB511, "FDA/FERN-C Training for LC/MS"
- Development and administration of paperless data reporting and storage system
- Automated Laboratory Management (ALM) Coordinator
- Maintain and troubleshoot LC/MS systems

**University of North Carolina**, Chapel Hill, NC June, 2008 – June, 2010  
Postdoctoral Researcher with Professor J. Michael Ramsey

- Developed micron-scale cylindrical ion trap (CIT) mass spectrometers that are 20 times smaller than commercial instruments
- Designed and fabricated CIT arrays for reduced capacitance and improved sensitivity
- Demonstrated ion detection with Faraday cup in conjunction with micron-scale CIT mass spectrometer arrays
- Designed circuits and programmed software for data acquisition and instrument control
- Performed computer modeling of miniature CIT mass spectrometer performance

**University of North Carolina**, Chapel Hill, NC Aug., 2002 – June, 2008  
Graduate Research Assistant with Professors Roger E. Miller and Gary L. Glish

- Developed a temperature-programmed desorption apparatus for studying the deposition of materials by superfluid helium nanodroplets
- Performed electron ionization/Penning ionization mass spectrometry and infrared spectroscopy of Na-HCN complexes in helium nanodroplets
- Made first observation of ion-neutral complexes solvated in helium droplets, specifically Na<sup>+</sup> with H<sub>2</sub>O, HCN, and N<sub>2</sub>
- Used helium droplets to produce largest sodiated water clusters observed in the gas phase to date
- Performed ab initio calculations to demonstrate that ion-neutral cluster formation will overcome the helium "snowball" surrounding the cation
- Designed experiment that determined the size of helium droplets required to capture high energy alkali cations to be greater than 50,000 He atoms

**Los Alamos National Laboratory (LANL)**, Los Alamos, NM Summer, 2002  
Research Scientist under Dr. Brian K. Bluhm

- Used inductively-coupled plasma mass spectrometry to perform elemental analysis
- Development of technique for analyzing byproducts of nuclear processes

**SCIENTIFIC  
EXPERIENCE  
(cont.)**

- University of North Dakota**, Grand Forks, ND Aug., 2000 - May, 2002  
Undergraduate Research Assistant with Professor Anthony J. Borgerding
- Optimized operation of quadrupole mass spectrometer
  - Implemented Membrane Introduction Mass Spectrometry (MIMS) following the work done at LANL in 1999 and 2000
  - Added cryo-trapping technology to MIMS to improve limit of detection by a factor of five
- Los Alamos National Laboratory**, Los Alamos, NM Summers of 1999 and 2000  
Undergraduate Research Assistant with Dr. Charles W. Wilkerson, Jr.
- Studied MIMS for near real-time detection of volatile organic compounds in water and air
  - Collected, analyzed, and organized data for publication
  - Presented results of research to LANL division leaders

**MEMBERSHIPS**

- American Chemical Society, 2001-present
- American Society for Mass Spectrometry, 2006-present
- Triangle Area Mass Spectrometry Group, 2006-2010

**COMMITTEES**

- Chemical Methods Validation Subcommittee of the FDA Chemical Research Coordination Group, 2018-present
- American Society for Mass Spectrometry Education Committee, 2016-2018
- University of Tampa Forensic Science Advisory Board, 2015
- Forensic Chemistry Center Research Steering Committee, 2014-2016

**AWARDS**

- Commissioner's Special Citation – Mozambique Pombe Chemical/Microbiological Analytical Team (2016)
- Finalist: Donald C. Mackel Award for Excellence in Epidemiology and Laboratory Science – "Undetermined Risk Factors for Severe Illness and Death Among Funeral Attendees – Mozambique, 2015," 65<sup>th</sup> Annual Epidemic Intelligence Service (EIS) Conference, CDC (2016)
- Honor Award – Undeclared Anabolic Steroids in Vitamin B Supplements (2014)
- Individual Award – Scientific and professional contributions to achieve agency goals (2013)
- Group Recognition Award – Oxy Elite Supplement/Acute Liver Failure Group (2013)
- Group Recognition Award – Scientific Data Management Systems Team (2013)
- Recognition Award – Operation Shady Supplement Sample Analysis (2012)
- Recognition Award – First OCI Counterfeit Tobacco Case at FCC (2012)
- Group Recognition Award – Counterfeit Alli Weight Loss Medication Team (2011)
- Outstanding Intercenter Scientific Collaboration – Deepwater Horizon Oil Spill Emergency Chemical Response Team (2011)
- Group Recognition Award – Deepwater Horizon Oil Spill Response Team (2011)

**PUBLICATIONS**

- **Falconer, T.M.**; Flurer, R.A.; Jones, M.B.; Lorenz, L.M.; Voelker, S.E. "Identification of the Anabolic Steroid 6 $\beta$ -Chlorotestosterone in a Dietary Supplement." *Drug Testing and Analysis*, **2018**; doi: 10.1002/dta.2510.
- Lanzarotta, A.; Lorenz, L.; Voelker, S.; **Falconer, T.M.**; Batson, J. "Forensic Drug Identification, Confirmation, and Quantification Using Fully Integrated Gas Chromatography with Fourier Transform Infrared and Mass Spectrometric Detection (GC-FT-IR-MS)." *Applied Spectroscopy*, **2018**, 72, 750-756; doi: 10.1177/0003702817746964.
- Samo Gudo, E. et al. "Description of a Mass Poisoning in a Rural District in Mozambique: The First Documented Bongkreic Acid Poisoning in Africa." *Clinical Infectious Diseases*, **2018**, 66, 1400-1406; doi: 10.1093/cid/cix1005.

**PUBLICATIONS  
 (cont.)**

- **Falconer, T.M.**; Kern, S.E.; Brzezinski, J.L.; Turner, J.A.; Boyd, B.L.; Litzau, J.J. "Identification of the Potent Toxin Bongkreikic Acid in a Traditional African Beverage Linked to a Fatal Outbreak." *Forensic Science International*, **2017**, 270, e5-e11; doi: 10.1016/j.forsciint.2016.10.015.
- Kubachka, K.M.; Hanley, T.; Mantha, M.; Wilson, R.A.; **Falconer, T.M.**; Kassa, Z.; Oliveira, A.; Landero, J.; Caruso, J. "Evaluation of selenium in dietary supplements using elemental speciation." *Food Chemistry*, **2017**, 218, 313-320; doi: 10.1016/j.foodchem.2016.08.086.
- Lanzarotta, A.; **Falconer, T.**; McCauley, H.; Lorenz, L.; Albright, D.; Crowe, J.; Batson, J. "Simultaneous Orthogonal Drug Detection using Fully Integrated Gas Chromatography with Fourier Transform Detection and Mass Spectrometric Detection." *Applied Spectroscopy*, **2017**, 71, 1050-1059; doi: 10.1177/0003702816668534.
- Nnaji, C.C.; Mach, P.M.; Acheampong, J.S.; **Falconer, T.M.**; Verbeck G.F. "Analysis of trace amounts of adulterants found in powders/supplements utilizing Raman spectroscopy coupled to direct analyte-probed nanoextraction-nanospray ionization-mass spectrometry." *Analytical Methods*, **2016**, 8, 4798-4807; doi: 10.1039/C6AY00828C.
- **Falconer, T.M.**; Lewis, W.K.; Bemish, R.J.; Miller, R.E.; Glish, G.L. "Formation of cold ion-neutral clusters using superfluid helium nanodroplets." *Review of Scientific Instruments*, **2010**, 81, 054101/1-054101/6; doi: 10.1063/1.3386584.
- Choi, M.Y.; Douberly, G.E.; **Falconer, T.M.**; Lewis, W.K.; Lindsay, C.M.; Merritt, J.M.; Stiles, P.L.; Miller, R.E. "Infrared spectroscopy of helium nanodroplets: novel methods for physics and chemistry." *International Reviews in Physical Chemistry*, **2006**, 25, 15-75; doi: 10.1080/01442350600625092.
- Allen, T.M.; **Falconer, T.M.**; Cisper, C.E.; Borgerding, A.J.; Wilkerson, C.W. "Real-Time Analysis of Methanol in Air and Water by Membrane Introduction Mass Spectrometry." *Analytical Chemistry*, **2001**, 73, 4830-4835; doi: 10.1021/ac010315c.

**INVITED TALKS**

- **Falconer, T.M.** "Mass Spectrometry for Food and Drug Forensics," CFSAN/ORS MS Discussion Group; Sept. 20, 2017.
- **Falconer, T.M.** "Forensic Analysis of a Mass Poisoning in Mozambique Associated with a Homebrewed Beverage," 2017 FDA Science Forum; May 31, 2017.
- **Falconer, T.M.** "Tainted Goods: Tales of Adulterated Dietary Supplements," Cincinnati Section of the American Chemical Society; Feb. 23, 2017.
- **Falconer, T.M.** "Non-Targeted Screening of Foods for Chemical Contaminants," 2017 Meeting of the Pacific Southwest Section of AOAC, International; Feb. 15, 2017.
- **Falconer, T.M.** "Non-Targeted Mass Spectrometric Analysis of Dietary Supplements," 47<sup>th</sup> Central Regional Meeting of the American Chemical Society, May 18-21, 2016.
- **Falconer, T.M.** "Protecting Consumers One Analysis at a Time: Identifying Harmful Adulterants in Dietary Supplements," Pittcon Conference & Expo, Mar. 6-10, 2016.
- **Falconer, T.M.** "U.S. FDA FERN cCAP Update," Laboratory Response Network-Chemistry Level One Meeting, Apr. 14-16, 2015.
- **Falconer, T.M.** "Forensic Chemistry at the U.S. Food & Drug Administration," Chemistry and Forensic Science Departmental Seminar, Jan. 26, 2015.
- **Falconer, T.M.** "U.S. FDA FERN cCAP Update," Laboratory Response Network-Chemistry Level One Meeting, Apr. 15-17, 2014.
- **Falconer, T.M.**; Gamble, B.G. "Mass Spectrometry in Food Forensics," 28<sup>th</sup> Asilomar Conference on Mass Spectrometry, Oct. 5-9, 2012.
- **Falconer, T.M.** "Rapid Fluoroacetate Detection by High-Resolution Accurate-Mass LC/MS," 2012 FERN-cCAP Technical Meeting, Sept. 11-13, 2012.
- Wolfe, D.W., **Falconer, T.M.**, Ramsey, J.M. "Microscale Ion Trap Mass Spectrometry," meeting of the Triangle Area Mass Spectrometry discussion group, Feb. 17, 2010.
- **Falconer, T.M.**; Wolfe, D.W.; Ramsey, J.M. "Ion Trap Mass Spectrometry on the Microscale," Department of Chemistry, Analytical Division Seminar, Nov. 23, 2009.

**INVITED TALKS  
(cont.)**

- **Falconer, T.M.**; Lewis, W.K.; Johnson, A.M.; Bemish, R.J.; Glish, G.L.; Miller, R.E. "Applying Superfluid Helium Nanodroplets to the Study of Ions: New Possibilities," meeting of the Triangle Area Mass Spectrometry discussion group, June 28, 2006.

**ORAL  
PRESENTATIONS**

- Lanzarotta, A.; Kern, S.; **Falconer, T.**; Gaston, K.; Skelton, D.; Lorenz, L.; Voelker, S. "Combating the Opioid Crisis Using Complementary Handheld and Field-Portable Analytical Instruments," 1<sup>st</sup> ORCE Research Meeting, June 27-28, 2018.
- Kern, S.; **Falconer, T.M.**; Li, F.; Toomey, V.M.; Litzau, J.J. "Fighting the Opioid Crisis Using Mobile Mass Spectrometry and DART-HRMS," 66<sup>th</sup> ASMS Conference on Mass Spectrometry and Allied Topics, June 3-7, 2018.
- Kern, S.E.; **Falconer, T.M.**; Brzezinski, J.L.; Boyd, B.L.; Turner, J.A.; Litzau, J.L. "Forensic Analysis of a Mass Poisoning in Mozambique Associated with a Homebrewed Beverage Using LC-HRAM-MS and DART-MS," 64<sup>th</sup> ASMS Conference on Mass Spectrometry and Allied Topics, June 5-9, 2016.
- Litzau, J.J.; **Falconer, T.M.**; Jones, M.B.; Voelker, S.E. "Identification of Undeclared Designer Anabolic Steroids in a Vitamin-B Dietary Supplement: Mass Spectral Clues for Forensic Investigation," 4<sup>th</sup> Annual FDA Foods and Veterinary Medicine Science and Research Conference, July 28-29, 2014.
- **Falconer, T.M.**; Ridgeway, M.E.; Bemish, R.J.; Glish, G.L.; Miller, R.E. "Ultracold Ions in Superfluid Helium Nanodroplets," 121<sup>st</sup> NC-ACS Sectional Conference, Apr. 21, 2007.
- **Falconer, T.M.**; Lewis III, W.K.; Johnson, A.M.; Bemish, R.J.; Glish, G.L.; Miller, R.E. "Applying Superfluid Helium Nanodroplets to the Study of Ions: New Possibilities," 120<sup>th</sup> NC-ACS Sectional Conference, Apr. 22, 2006.
- Douberly, G.E.; **Falconer, T.M.**; Miller, R.E. "Infrared Laser Spectroscopy of the HCN-Sodium Complex Embedded in a Helium Nanodroplet," 60th Ohio State University International Symposium on Molecular Spectroscopy, June 20-24, 2005.
- **Falconer, T.M.**; Douberly, G.E.; Miller, R.E. "Formation of van der Waals Complexes with Alkali Metal Atoms in Helium Nanodroplets," 60th Ohio State University International Symposium on Molecular Spectroscopy, June 20-24, 2005.
- Anthony Borgerding, Melissa Meyer, Mark Roberge, **Travis Falconer**. "Rapid Analysis and Monitoring Using HSGC and ITMS," 28th FACSS National Meeting, Oct. 7-12, 2001.

**POSTER  
PRESENTATIONS**

- **Falconer, T.M.**; Kern, S.E.; Voelker, S.E. "Rapid, In Situ Detection of Synthetic Opioids," 66th ASMS Conference on Mass Spectrometry and Allied Topics, June 3-7, 2018.
- **Falconer, T.M.**; Taylor, A.M. "HCD vs rCID for Qualitatively Significant Product Ions," 29<sup>th</sup> Annual Lake Louise Tandem Mass Spectrometry Workshop, Dec. 1-3, 2016.
- **Falconer, T.M.**; Taylor, A.M. "DART-MS Imaging of Adulterated Bread to Suggest Route of Contamination," SciX 2016, Sept. 18-23, 2016.
- Brzezinski, J.L.; **Falconer, T.M.**; Kern, S.E.; Turner, J.A. "Microbial Characterization of Pombe Samples Implicated in 75 Deaths in Mozambique, 2015," ASM Microbe 2016, June 16-20, 2016.
- Voelker, S.E.; Lorenz, L.M.; Jones, M.B.; **Falconer, T.M.**; Flurer, R.A. "Identification of 6-chlorotestosterone and Other Designer Anabolic Steroids in Dietary Supplements with Semi-Quantitative Content Determination using Surrogate Compounds," Pittcon Conference & Expo, Mar. 6-10, 2016.
- **Falconer, T.M.**; Voelker, S.E.; Lorenz, L.M.; Jones, M.B.; Litzau, J.J. "Non-Targeted MS Strategy for Designer Steroid Detection," 27<sup>th</sup> ASMS Sanibel Conference on Mass Spectrometry, Jan. 22-25, 2015.
- Litzau, J.J.; **Falconer, T.M.**; Jones, M.B.; Voelker, S.E. "Identification of Undeclared Designer Anabolic Steroids in a Vitamin-B Dietary Supplement: Mass Spectral Clues for Forensic Investigation," 4<sup>th</sup> Annual FDA Foods and Veterinary Medicine Science and Research Conference, July 28-29, 2014.

**POSTER  
PRESENTATIONS  
(cont.)**

- Voelker, S.E.; **Falconer, T.M.**; Litzau, J.J.; Lorenz, L.M.; Jones, M.B. *"Isolation, Identification, and Determination of Designer Anabolic Steroids Commonly Found in Dietary Supplements,"* 4<sup>th</sup> Annual FDA Foods and Veterinary Medicine Science and Research Conference, July 28-29, 2014.
- **Falconer, T.M.**; Yanes Santos, E. *"Evaluation of Dissociation Techniques for Non-Targeted Analyte Identification,"* 62<sup>nd</sup> ASMS Conference on Mass Spectrometry and Allied Topics, June 15-19, 2014.
- Litzau, J.J.; **Falconer, T.M.**; Jones, M.B.; Voelker, S.E. *"Identification of Undeclared Designer Anabolic Steroids in a Vitamin-B Dietary Supplement: Mass Spectral Clues for Forensic Investigation,"* 62<sup>nd</sup> ASMS Conference on Mass Spectrometry and Allied Topics, June 15-19, 2014.
- Voelker, S.E.; **Falconer, T.M.**; Litzau, J.J.; Lorenz, L.M.; Jones, M.B. *"Isolation, Identification, and Determination of Designer Anabolic Steroids Commonly Found in Dietary Supplements,"* The Pittsburgh Conference on Analytical Chemistry and Applied Spectroscopy, March 2-6, 2014.
- Wolfe, D.W.; **Falconer, T.M.**; Sperline, R.P.; Denton, M.B.; Ramsey, J.M. *"High-Pressure CIT Mass Spectrometry with a Solid-State CTIA Detector,"* 61<sup>st</sup> ASMS Conference on Mass Spectrometry and Allied Topics, June 9-13, 2013.
- **Falconer, T.M.**; Roetting II, J.P. *"Simple and Sensitive Analysis for Fluoroacetate in Food Using High Mass Accuracy LC/MS,"* 2<sup>nd</sup> Annual FDA Foods Program Science and Research Conference, Aug. 1-2, 2012.
- **Falconer, T. M.**; Roetting II, J.P. *"Simple and Sensitive Analysis for Fluoroacetate in Food Using High Mass Accuracy LC/MS,"* 60<sup>th</sup> ASMS Conference on Mass Spectrometry and Allied Topics, May 20-24, 2012.
- Wolfe, D.W.; **Falconer, T.M.**; Matteo, J.M.; Ramsey, J.M. *"In Situ Optimization of Microscale Cylindrical Ion Trap Geometry,"* 58<sup>th</sup> ASMS Conference on Mass Spectrometry and Allied Topics, May 23-28, 2010.
- **Falconer, T.M.**; Wolfe, D.W.; McKinney, C.J.; Denton, M.B.; Ramsey, J.M. *"High Pressure Ion Detection for Miniaturized Mass Spectrometers,"* 58<sup>th</sup> ASMS Conference on Mass Spectrometry and Allied Topics, May 23-28, 2010.
- **Falconer, T.M.**; Ridgeway, M.E.; Bemish, R.J.; Glish, G.L.; Miller, R.E. *"Using Superfluid Helium Nanodroplets to Form Ultracold Ions,"* 55th ASMS Conference on Mass Spectrometry and Allied Topics, June 3-7, 2007.
- Ridgeway, M.E.; **Falconer, T.M.**; Bemish, R.J.; Glish, G.L.; Miller, R.E. *"Ion Source for Doping of Superfluid Helium Nanodroplets with a High Flux of Low Kinetic Energy Alkali Cations,"* 55th ASMS Conference on Mass Spectrometry and Allied Topics, June 3-7, 2007.
- **Falconer, T.M.**; Lewis, W.K.; Johnson, A.M.; Bemish, R.J.; Glish, G.L.; Miller, R.E. *"Applying Superfluid Helium Nanodroplets to the Study of Ions: New Possibilities,"* 54th ASMS Conference on Mass Spectrometry and Allied Topics, May 28-June 1, 2006.